

We claim:

1. A process for preparing high-functionality polyisocyanates,
5 which comprises
- (i) preparation of an addition product (A) which contains one
group which is reactive toward isocyanate and at least
10 two isocyanate groups by reacting
- (a) a diisocyanate or polyisocyanate I with
- (b1) compounds having at least three groups which are reactive
toward isocyanate or
- 15 (b2) compounds containing two groups which are reactive
toward isocyanate or mixtures of (b1) and (b2),
- where at least one of the components (a) or (b) has
20 functional groups having differing reactivities toward the
functional groups of the other component and the reaction
ratio is selected so that the addition product (A) contains
an average of one group which is reactive toward isocyanate,
- 25 (ii) if desired, intermolecular addition reaction of the
addition product (A) to form a polyaddition product (P)
containing an average of one group which is reactive
toward isocyanate and an average of more than two
isocyanate groups, and
- 30 (iii) reaction of the addition product (A) and/or the
polyaddition product (P) with a diisocyanate or
polyisocyanate II.
- 35 2. A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the diisocyanate or
polyisocyanate I is different from the diisocyanate or
polyisocyanate II.
3. A process as claimed in claim 1 or 2, wherein the
40 diisocyanate or polyisocyanate I used is tetramethylene
diisocyanate, tetramethylene diisocyanate trimer,
hexamethylene diisocyanate, hexamethylene diisocyanate
trimer, dodecyl diisocyanate, isophorone diisocyanate trimer,
4-isocyanatomethyloctamethylene 1,8-diisocyanate,
45 diphenylmethane 4,4'-diisocyanate or a mixture thereof.

selected so that at least 10%, preferably at least 40%, of the NCO groups of the diisocyanate or polyisocyanate II are reacted.

- 5 7. A process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 6, wherein the isocyanate-reactive groups of the components (b1) and/or (b2) are selected from among hydroxyl groups, mercapto groups, amino groups and mixtures thereof.
- 10 8. A process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 7, wherein the diisocyanate or polyisocyanate I used is isophorone diisocyanate, isophorone diisocyanate trimer, tolylene 2,4-diisocyanate or diphenylmethane 2,4'-diisocyanate and the diisocyanate or polyisocyanate II used is hexamethylene diisocyanate, a hexamethylene diisocyanate oligomer mixture, 15 diphenylmethane 4,4'-diisocyanate, diphenylmethane 2,4'-diisocyanate, a mixture of diphenylmethane diisocyanates and higher homologues of diphenylmethane diisocyanate (polymeric MDI) or a mixture of the isocyanates listed.
- 20 9. A process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 8, wherein the compounds (b1) having groups which are reactive toward isocyanate are glycerol, trimethylolmethane, trimethylolmethane, trimethylolpropane, 1,2,4-butanetriol, 25 tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane, tris(hydroxyethyl)aminomethane, 2-amino-1,3-propanediol, 2-amino-2-methyl-1,3-propanediol, diethanolamine, dipropanolamine, diisopropanolamine, ethanolpropanolamine, bis(aminoethyl)amine, bis(aminopropyl)amine, 30 tris(aminoethyl)amine, tris(aminopropyl)amine, trisaminononane, pentaerythritol, bis(trimethylolpropane), trifunctional or tetrafunctional polyetherols or polyesterols and the compounds (b2) used are ethylene glycol, diethylene glycol, triethylene glycol, 1,2- and 1,3-propanediol, 35 dipropylene glycol, tripropylene glycol, neopentyl glycol, 1,2-, 1,3- and 1,4-butanediol, 1,2-, 1,3- and 1,5-pentanediol, hexanediol, propane-1,2-dithiol, butane-1,2-dithiol, mercaptoethanol, mercaptopropanol, mercaptobutanol, ethylenediamine, tolylenediamine, isophoronediamine, 40 cysteamine, ethanolamine, N-methylethanolamine, propanolamine, isopropanolamine, 2-(butylamino)ethanol, 2-(cyclohexylamino)ethanol, 2-amino-1-butanol, 2-(2'-aminoethoxy)ethanol or higher alkoxylation products of ammonia, 4-hydroxypiperidine, 1-hydroxyethylpiperazine, 45 aminopropanethiol or bifunctional polyetherols or polyesterols.

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High-functionality polyisocyanates

Abstract

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High-functionality polyisocyanates are prepared by a process which comprises

(i) preparation of an addition product (A) which contains one
10 group which is reactive toward isocyanate and at least two isocyanate groups by reacting

(a) a diisocyanate or polyisocyanate I with

15 (b1) compounds having at least three groups which are reactive toward isocyanate or

(b2) compounds containing two groups which are reactive toward isocyanate or mixtures of (b1) and (b2),

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where at least one of the components (a) or (b) has functional groups having differing reactivities toward the functional groups of the other component and the reaction ratio is selected so that the addition product (A) contains an average of one group which

25 is reactive toward isocyanate,

(ii) if desired, intermolecular addition reaction of the addition product (A) to form a polyaddition product (P) containing an average of one group which is reactive toward isocyanate and
30 an average of more than two isocyanate groups, and

(iii) reaction of the addition product (A) and/or the polyaddition product (P) with a diisocyanate or polyisocyanate II.

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